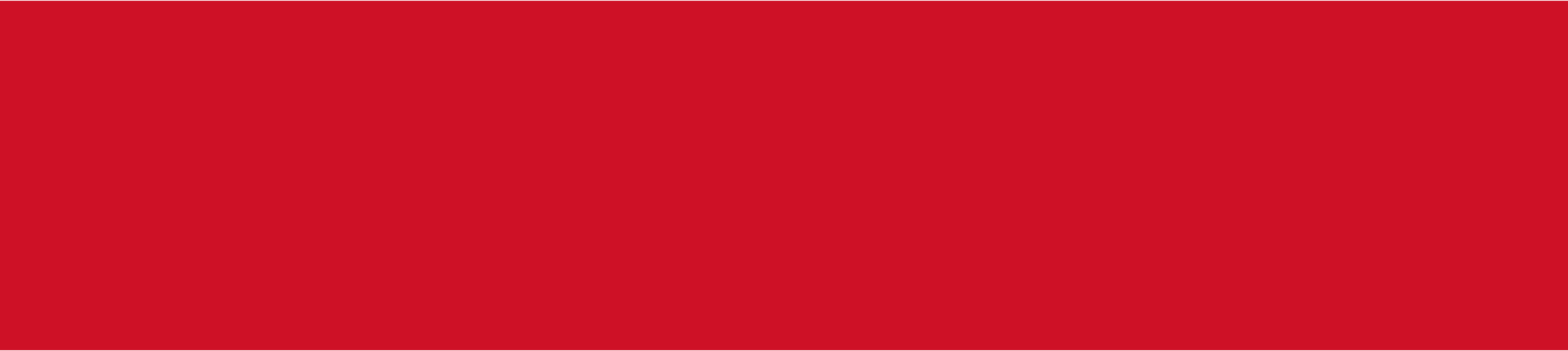




الله أكبر

